

# Cautand originea masei (Cautand bosonul Higgs)

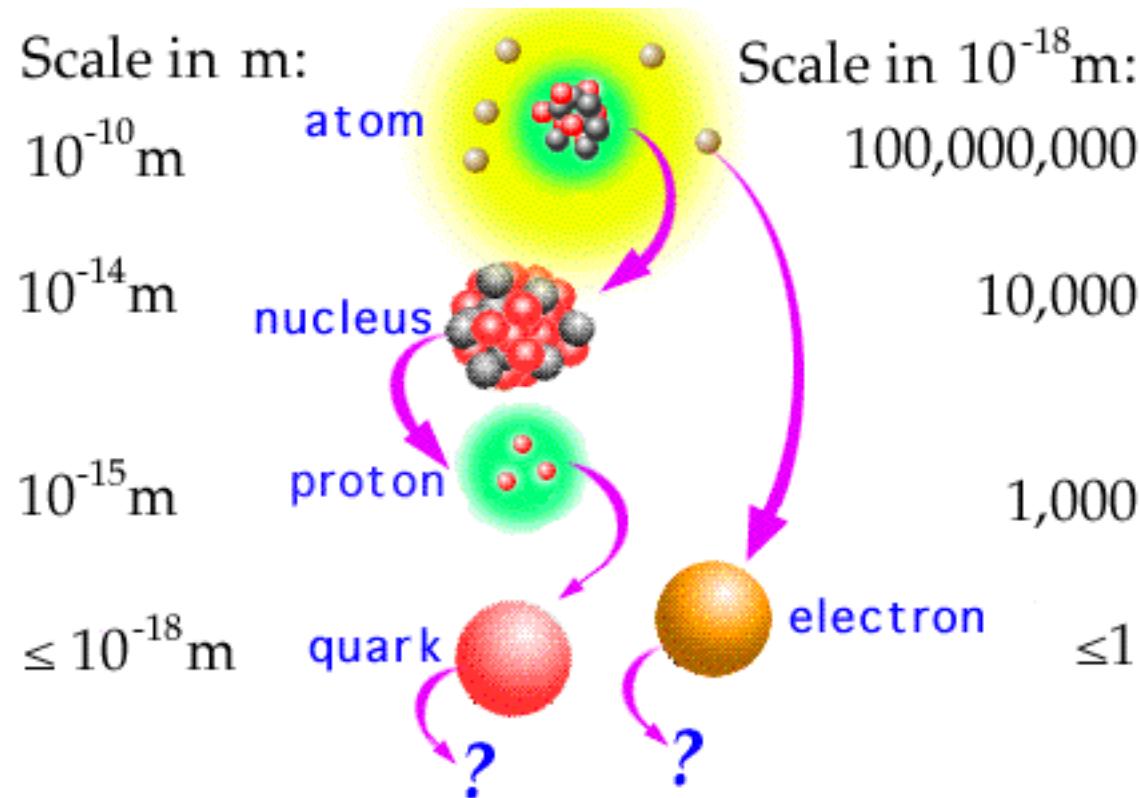
## Adrian Buzatu

Departmentul de Fizica & Astronomie  
Universitatea din Glagsow, Regatul Unit



"Quarks. Neutrinos. Mesons. All those damn particles  
you can't see. That's what drove me to drink.  
But now I can see them!"

# De la mare la mic ...



# Universul ca o prajitura



**Tava: spatiu-timp**

**Ingrediente: ~ 20 particule elementare**

**Reteta: 4 forte (interactii) elementare**

# Particule si forte elementare

## Elementary Particles

Quarks	<i>u</i> up	<i>c</i> charm	<i>t</i> top	$\gamma$ photon	Force Carriers	
	<i>d</i> down	<i>s</i> strange	<i>b</i> bottom			
Leptons			$g$ gluon			
		$Z$ Z boson				
			$\nu_e$ electron neutrino	$\nu_\mu$ muon neutrino	$\nu_\tau$ tau neutrino	
			$e$ electron	$\mu$ muon	$W$ $W$ boson	
			I	II	III	

Three Families of Matter

Forța electromagnetică

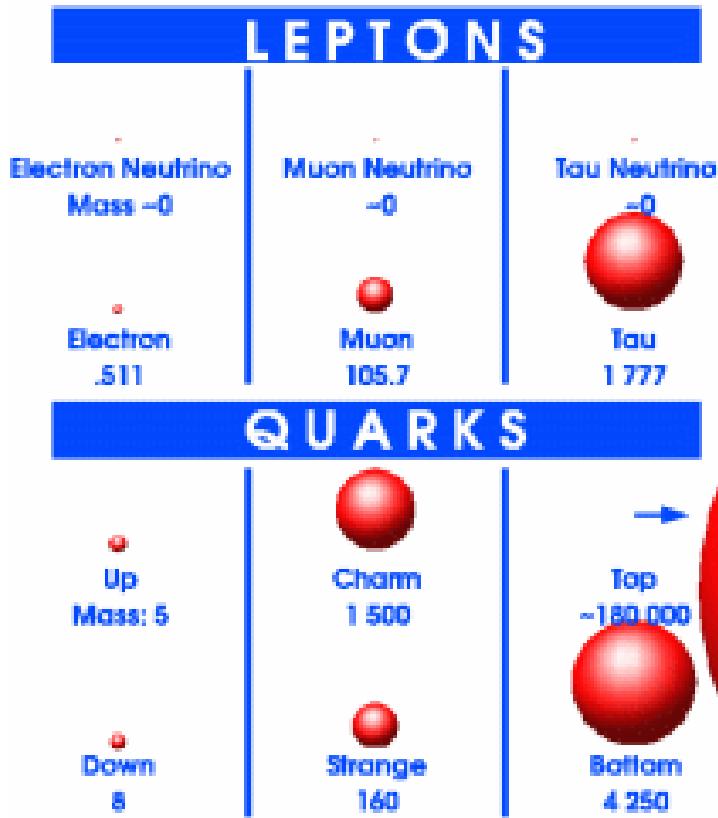
Forța tare

Forța slabă

Forța slabă

# O mare varietate de mase

Masa reprezentata de suprafata



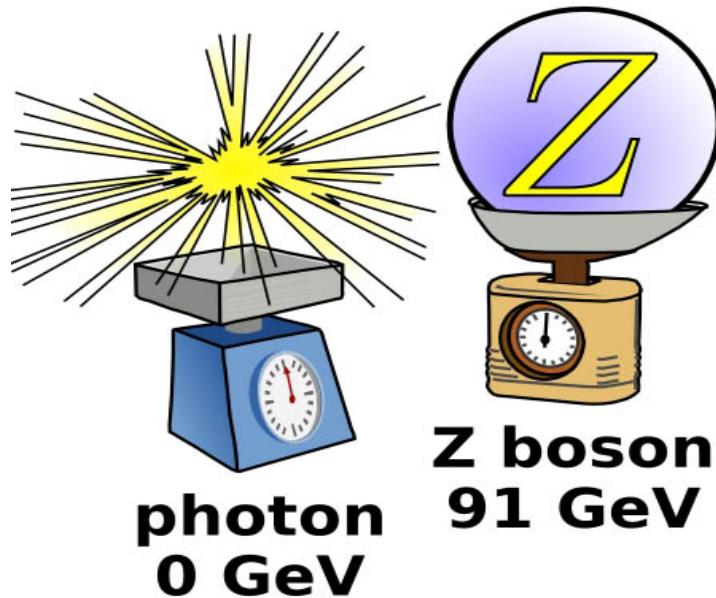
# Masa particulelor elementare

## Leptoni Cuarci Purtatori de forta Unele masive cat atomi masivi!

1 IA	2 IIA	3 IIIB	4 IVB	5 VB	6 VIB	7 VIIIB	8	9	10	11 IB	12 IIB	13 IIIA	14 IVA	15 VA	16 VIA	17 VIIA	18 VIIIA	
1 H Hydrogen 1.00794	2 Be Beryllium 9.012182	3 Li Lithium 6.941	4 B Boron 10.811	5 C Carbon 12.0107	6 N Nitrogen 14.0067	7 O Oxygen 15.9994	8 F Fluorine 18.0004032	9 Ne Neon 20.1797	10 Ne Neon 20.1797	11 Na Sodium 22.98976928	12 Mg Magnesium 24.3050	13 Al Aluminum 26.9815386	14 Si Silicon 28.0855	15 P Phosph. 30.073762	16 S Sulfur 32.065	17 Cl Chlorine 35.453	18 Ar Argon 39.948	He Helium 4.002602
19 K Potassium 39.0983	20 Ca Calcium 40.078	21 Sc Scandium 44.055012	22 Ti Titanium 47.867	23 V Vanadium 50.9415	24 Cr Chromium 51.9961	25 Mn Manganese 54.938045	26 Fe Iron 55.845	27 Co Cobalt 58.933195	28 Ni Nickel 58.6934	29 Cu Copper 63.546	30 Zn Zinc 65.38	31 Ga Gallium 69.723	32 Ge German. 72.64	33 As Arsenic 74.92160	34 Se Selenium 78.96	35 Br Bromine 79.904	36 Kr Krypton 83.798	
37 Rb Rubidium 85.4678	38 Sr Strontium 87.62	39 Y Yttrium 88.90585	40 Zr Zirconium 91.224	41 Nb Niobium 92.90638	42 Mo Molybd. 95.96	43 Tc Technet. (91.00722)	44 Ru Ruthen. 101.07	45 Rh Rhodium 102.00550	46 Pd Palladium 106.42	47 Ag Silver 107.8682	48 Cd Cadmium 112.411	49 In Indium 114.818	50 Sn Tin 118.710	51 Sb Antimony 121.760	52 Te Tellurium 127.60	53 I Iodine 126.90447	Xe Xenon 131.293	
55 Cs Cesium 132.9064519	56 Ba Barium 137.327	57-71 Lanthanides 138.90547	72 Hf Hafnium 178.49	73 Ta Tantalum 180.94788	74 W Tungsten 183.8	75 Re Rhenium 186.207	76 Os Osmium 190.23	77 Ir Iridium 192.217	78 Pt Platinum 195.084	79 Au Gold 196.966560	80 Hg Mercury 200.59	81 Tl Thallium 204.3833	82 Pb Lead 207.2	83 Bi Bismuth 208.98040	84 Po Polonium (208.98243)	85 At Astatine (209.98715)	86 Rn Radon (222.01758)	
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# Fotonul si bosonul Z



**Forța electroslabă = forța electromagnetică + forța slabă**

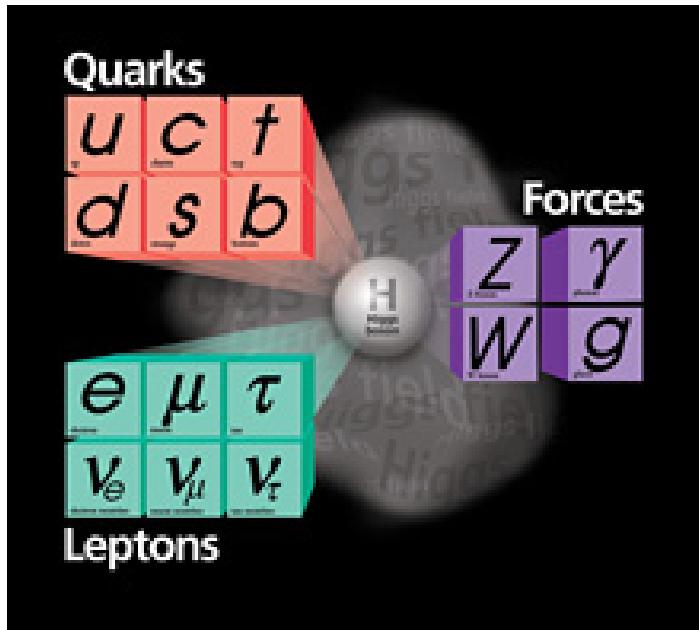
**Fotonul == Bosonul Z**

**Apoi, spontan, simetria este ruptă!**

**Fotonul != Bosonul Z**

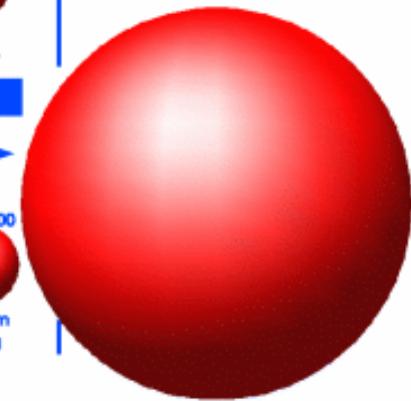
**Fotonul ramane fara masa; Bosonul Z primește masa.**

# Ingredientul lipsa, bosonul Higgs



LEPTONS		
Electron Neutrino Mass ~0	Muon Neutrino ~0	Tau Neutrino ~0
Electron .511	Muon 105.7	Tau 1 777
QUARKS		
Up Mass: 5	Charm 1 500	Top ~180 000
Down 5	Strange 160	Bottom 4 250

Masa  
reprezentata de  
suprafata



**Care este originea masei particulelor elementare?**

Teoria propune atunci:

Inca un pas la reteta: mecanismul Higgs

Inca un ingredient fundamental: campul Higgs format din bosoni Higgs

# Campul scalar Higgs

Peste tot in univers exista un ... numar

Un camp scalar ...

... cunoscut de catre public ca si campul Higgs,

... dar corect trebuie numit

**campul Englert–Brout–Higgs–Guralnik–Hagen–Kibble**

Particulele elementare simt o **frecare (vascozitate)** cu acest camp Higgs chiar si in vid, astfel **incetinesc** de la viteza luminii. Astfel, ele **primesc masa!**

# Particula scalara: bosonul Higgs

In stiinta, experimentul == judecatorul unei teorii

Trebuie confirmari experimentale pentru TOATE predictiile acestei teorii

Dar aceasta teorie are o SINGURA predictie ...

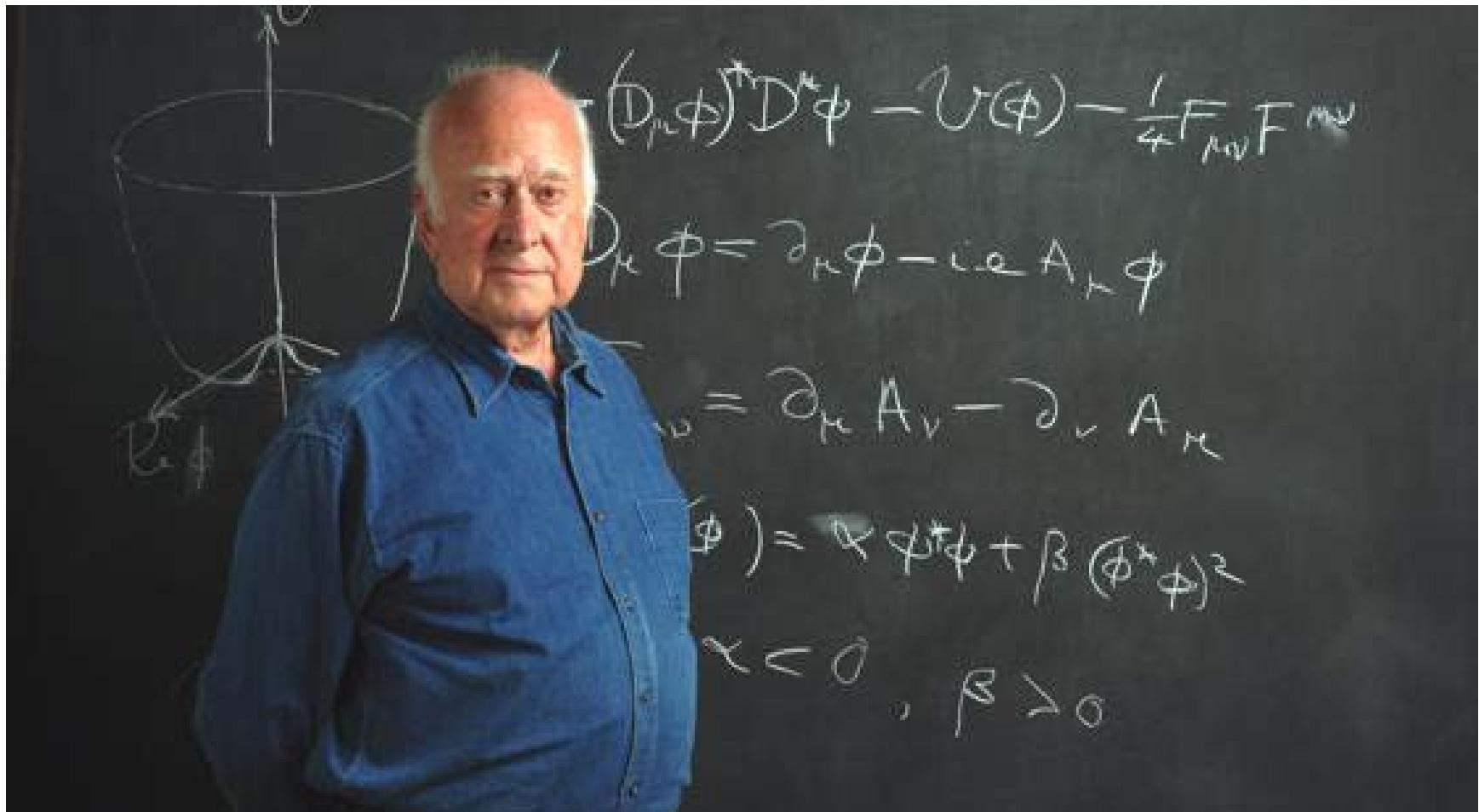
... existenta unei noi particule elementare ...

scalara, numerele cuantice zero (ca vidul), probabilitatea de interactie fixata atunci cand masa sa este fixata ...

Dar masa particulei nu este fixata de teorie!

Este tocmai bosonul Higgs!

# Peter Higgs



# Analogia cu padurea

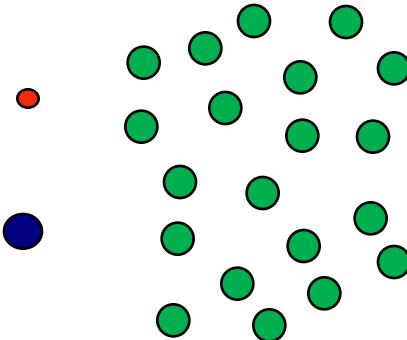
Aceeasi energie

Padure

Ciocnire de copaci

Cine strabate  
padurea primul?

Unul slabut



Unul grasut

**Cel mai slabut ajunge primul. A fost incetinit mai putin, caci s-a ciocnit cu mai putini copaci.**

**Padurea: campul scalar Higgs**

**Un singur copac: o particula scalara (bosonul Higgs)**

**Ciocniri cu bosonii Higgs => frecare cu campul scalar Higgs => viteza scade fata de viteza luminii => particula primeste masa diferita de zero**

# Teorie si experiment

## Predictie teoretica

Cine : Urbain Le Verrier

Ce : prezice planeta Neptun

Unde : Franta

Cand : August 1846

Cum : mate/teorie

Pt ce : ciudata orbita a lui Uranus

## Verificare experimentală

Cine : Johann Gottfried Galle

Ce : a discoperit-o!

Unde : Germania

Cand : Septembrie 1846

Cum : telescop/experiment

Pt ce : experimentul = judecator!

**1 zi doar: telescopul sau era  
suficient de precis!**

## Predictie teoretica

Cine : Peter Higgs + ceilalți

Ce : prezice noua particula

Unde : Scotia

Cand : 1964 (acum 49 de ani!)

Cum : mate/teorie

Pt ce : particulele primesc masa

**Aici contribuim noi**

## Verificare experimentală

Cine : laboratoarele CERN

Ce : a discoperit-o!

Unde : Elveția

Cand : 2012-2013

Cum : accelerator/detector/experiment

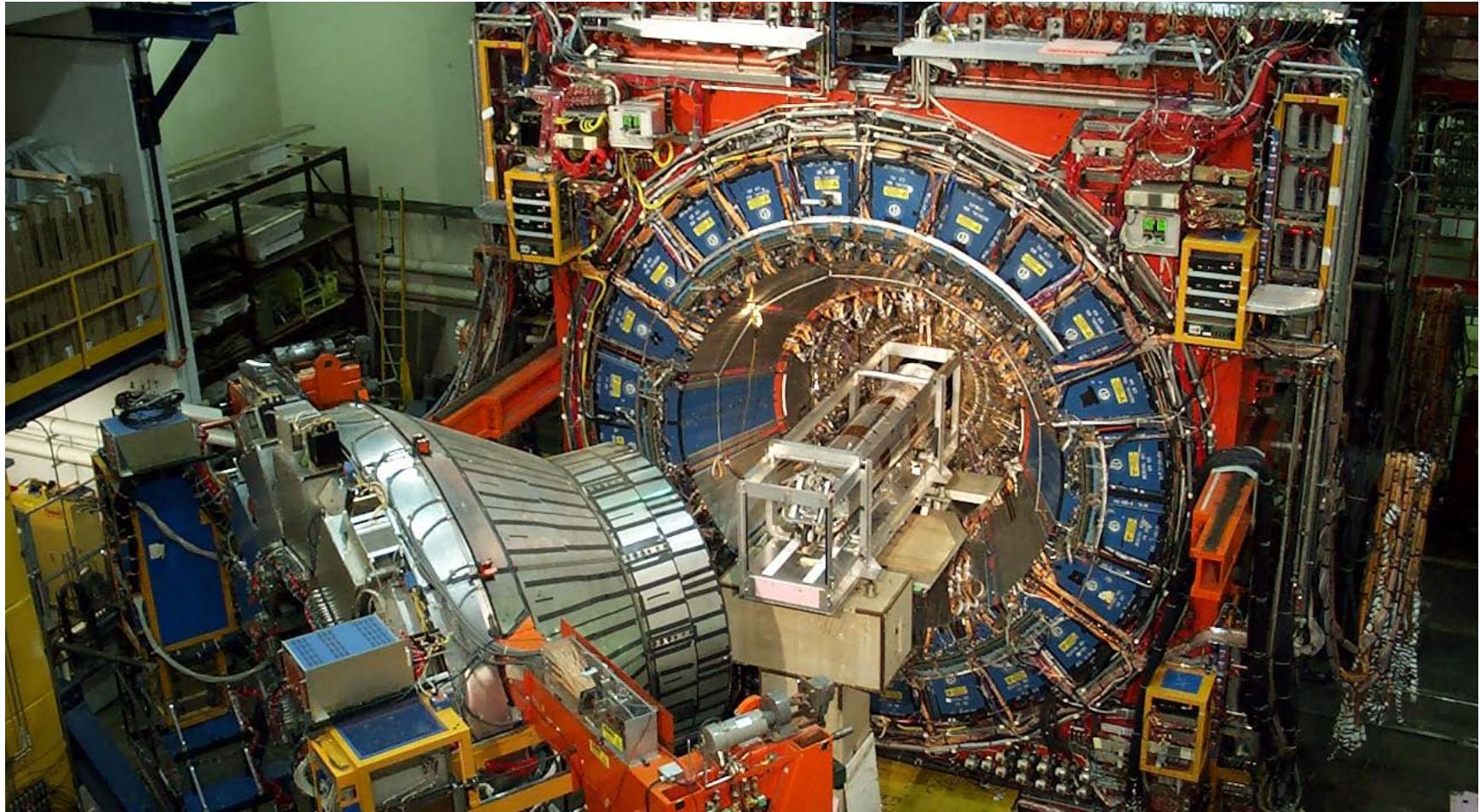
Pt ce : experimentul = judecator!

**49 de ani: ne imbunatateam mereu  
“microscopul”**

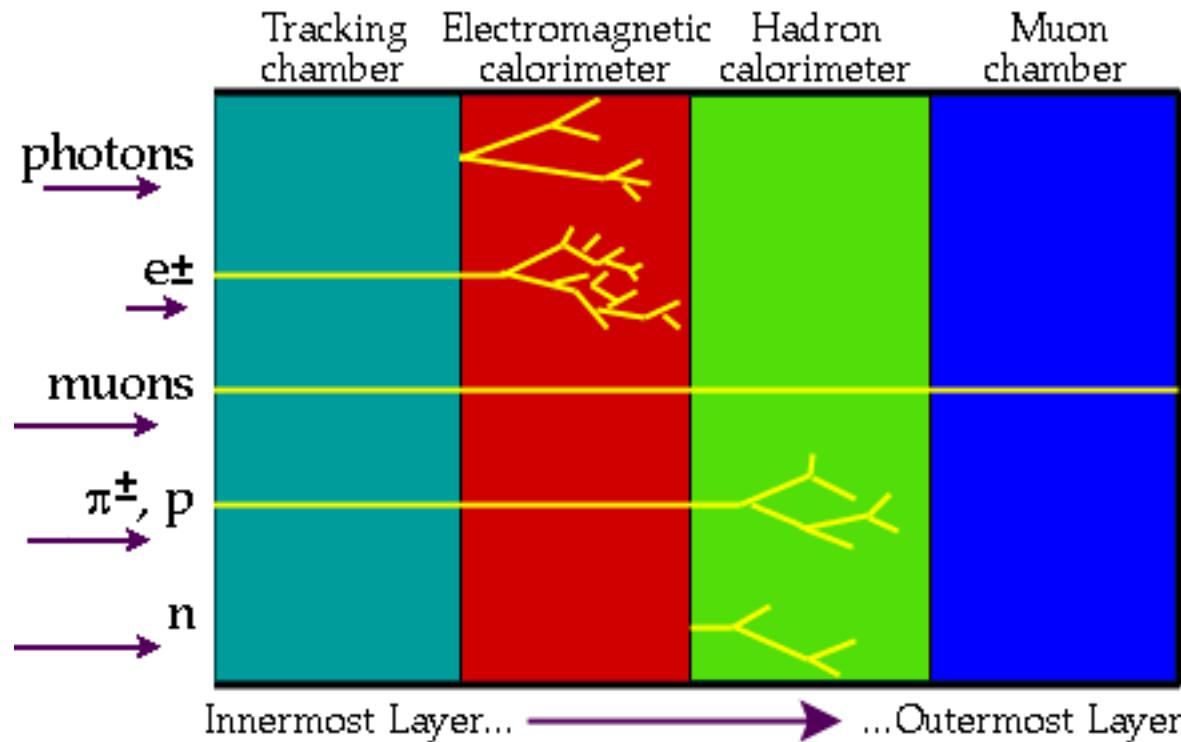
# Fermilab, langa Chicago, SUA



# Collider Detector at Fermilab



# Particulele interactioneaza diferit



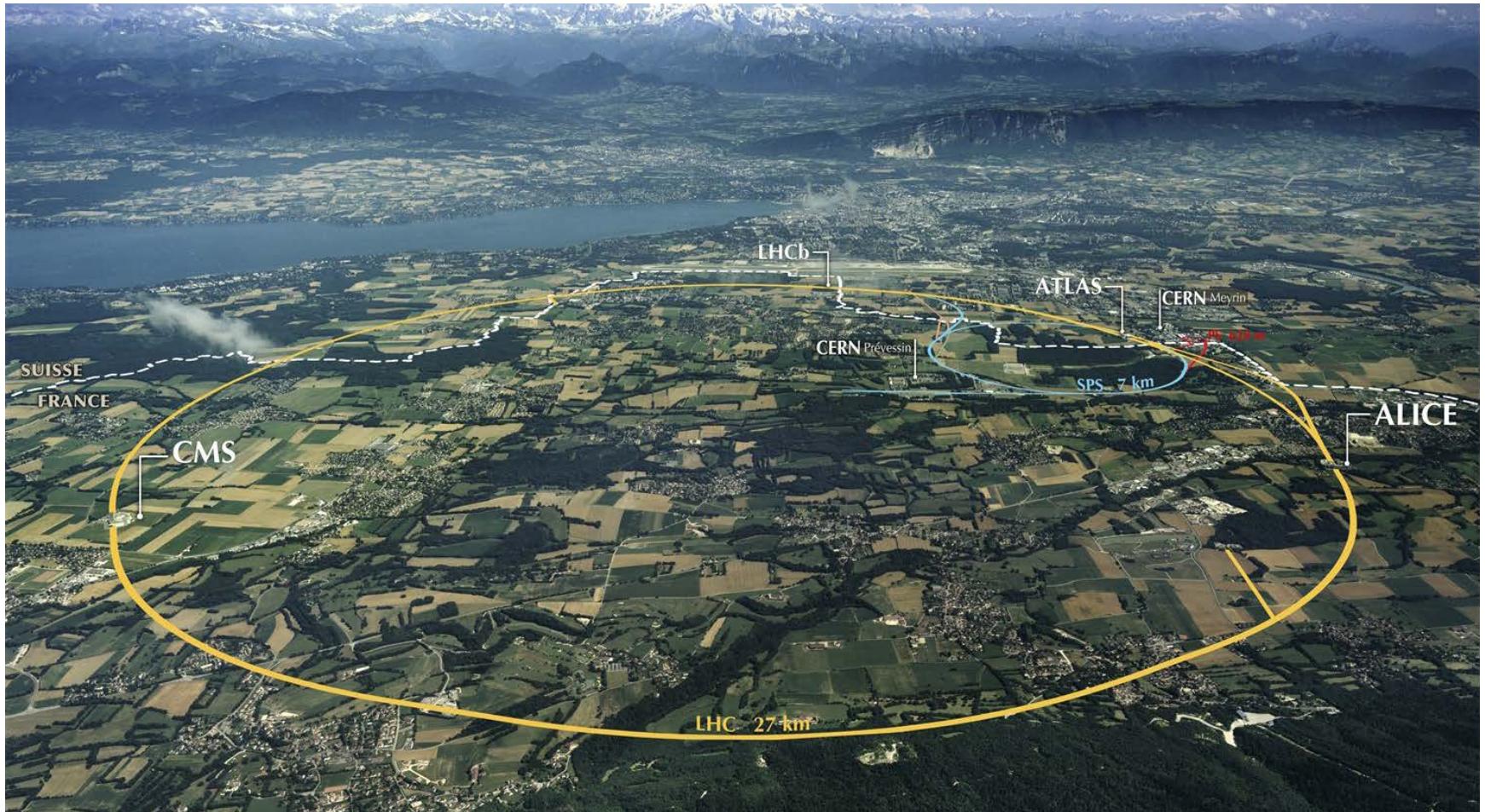
# Masa bosonului Higgs - Iulie 2011

Cu 95% incredere, masa sa poate fi doar in intervalul  
**114.4 - 149 GeV/c<sup>2</sup>,**  
**adica 123 – 160 unitati atomice de masa**

1 IA	PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS																		18 VIIIA
1 H Hydrogen 1.00794	2 Be Beryllium 9.012182	3 Li Lithium 6.941	4 B Boron 10.811	5 C Carbon 12.0107	6 N Nitrogen 14.0067	7 O Oxygen 15.994	8 F Fluorine 18.0084032	9 Ne Neon 20.1797	10 He Helium 4.002602										
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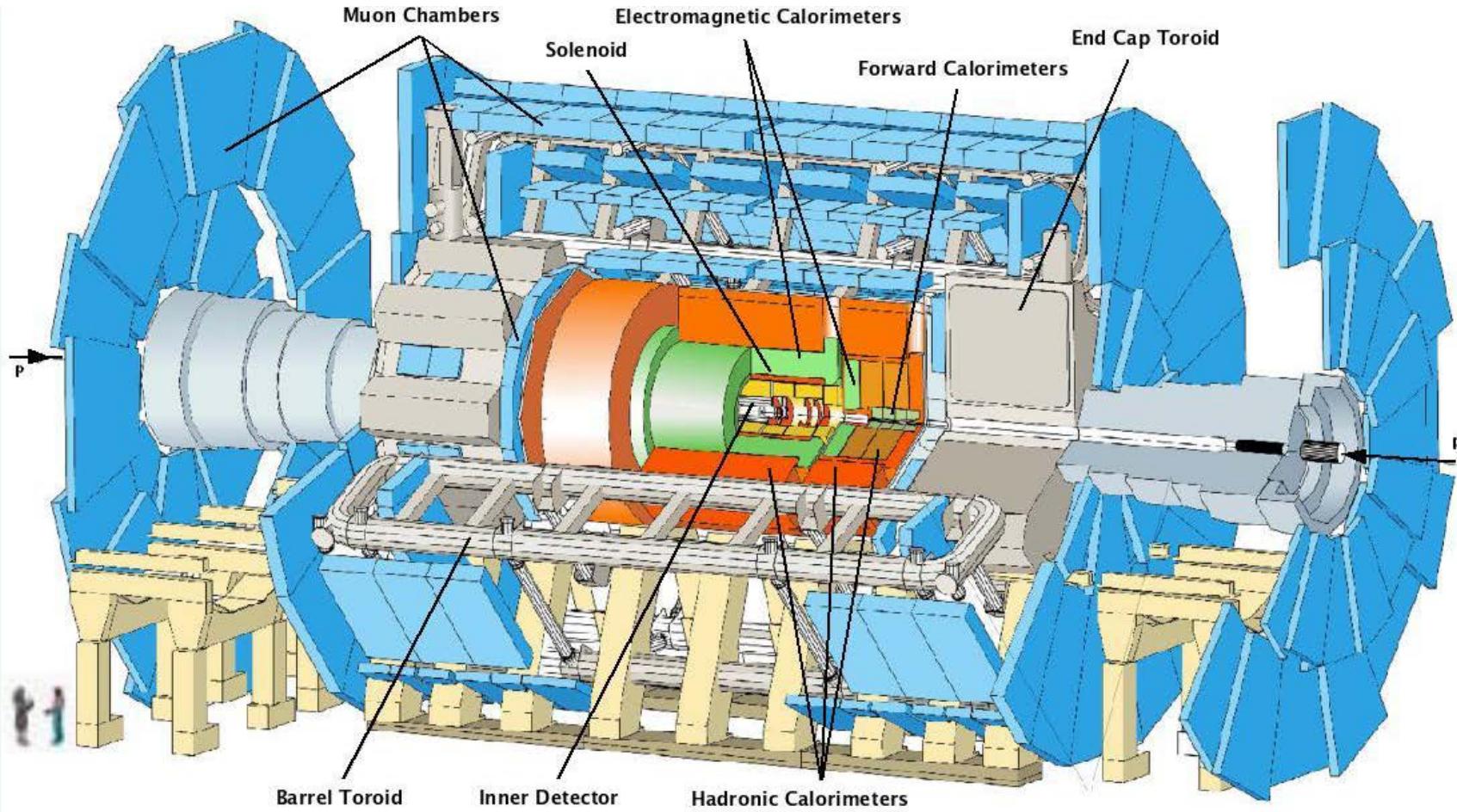
# CERN, Geneva, Elvetia



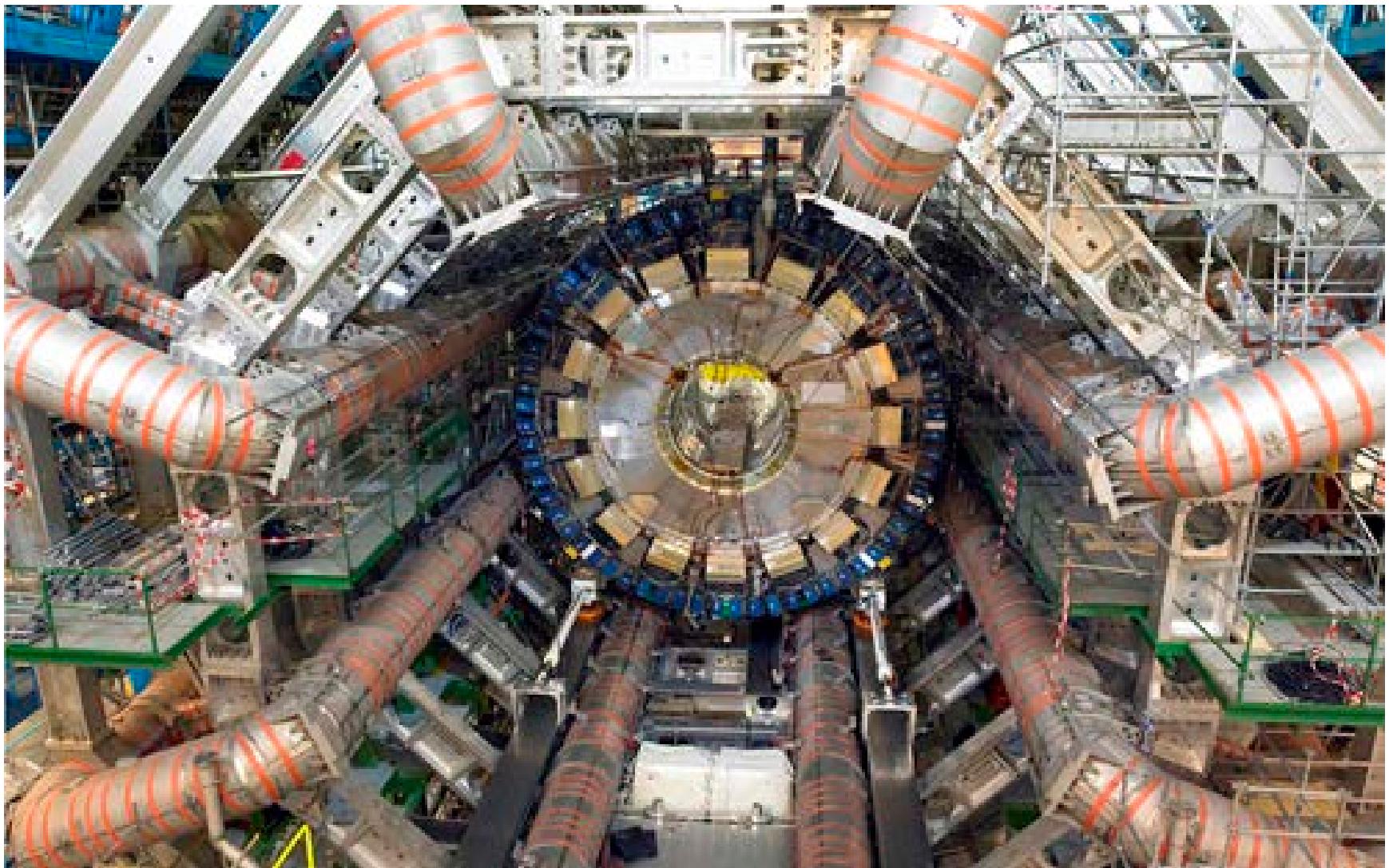
# ATLAS detector



# ATLAS detector



# ATLAS detector



# Masa bosonului Higgs - Martie 2012

Cu 95% incredere, masa sa poate fi doar in intervalul  
**115.5 - 127 GeV/c<sup>2</sup>,**  
**adica 124 – 136 unitati atomice de masa**

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1 H Hydrogen 1.00794	2 Be Beryllium 9.012182	3 Li Lithium 6.941	4 B Boron 10.811	5 C Carbon 12.0107	6 N Nitrogen 14.0067	7 O Oxygen 15.994	8 F Fluorine 18.0084032	9 Ne Neon 20.1797	10 He Helium 4.002602										
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# Masa bosonului Higgs – 04 Iulie 2012

O noua particula elementara “ca un boson Higgs” (in acord cu bosonul Higgs din Modelul Standard) a fost observata in intervalul de mase 125 – 127 GeV/c<sup>2</sup>, adica **135 – 136 unitati atomice de masa**

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# Descoperirea noii particule



# Masa particulelor elementare

## Leptoni Cuarci Purtatori de forta Unele masive cat atomi masivi!

1 IA	2 IIA	3 IIIB	4 IVB	5 VB	6 VIB	7 VIIIB	8	9	10	11 IB	12 IIB	13 IIIA	14 IVA	15 VA	16 VIA	17 VIIA	18 VIIIA																		
1 H Hydrogen 1.00794	2 Be Beryllium 9.012182	3 Li Lithium 6.941	4 B Boron 10.811	5 C Carbon 12.0107	6 N Nitrogen 14.0067	7 O Oxygen 15.9994	8 F Fluorine 18.0004032	9 Ne Neon 20.1797	10 Ne Neon 20.1797	11 Na Sodium 22.98976928	12 Mg Magnesium 24.3050	13 Al Aluminum 26.9815386	14 Si Silicon 28.0855	15 P Phosph. 30.073762	16 S Sulfur 32.065	17 Cl Chlorine 35.453	18 Ar Argon 39.948	19 K Potassium 39.0983	20 Ca Calcium 40.078	21 Sc Scandium 44.055012	22 Ti Titanium 47.867	23 V Vanadium 50.9415	24 Cr Chromium 51.9961	25 Mn Manganese 54.938045	26 Fe Iron 55.845	27 Co Cobalt 58.933195	28 Ni Nickel 58.6934	29 Cu Copper 63.546	30 Zn Zinc 65.38	31 Ga Gallium 69.723	32 Ge German. 72.64	33 As Arsenic 74.92160	34 Se Selenium 78.96	35 Br Bromine 79.904	36 Kr Krypton 83.798
37 Rb Rubidium 85.4678	38 Sr Strontium 87.62	39 Y Yttrium 88.90585	40 Zr Zirconium 91.224	41 Nb Niobium 92.90638	42 Mo Molybd. 95.96	43 Tc Technet. (91.00722)	44 Ru Ruthen. 101.07	45 Rh Rhodium 102.00550	46 Pd Palladium 106.42	47 Ag Silver 107.8682	48 Cd Cadmium 112.411	49 In Indium 114.818	50 Sn Tin 118.710	51 Sb Antimony 121.760	52 Te Tellurium 127.60	53 I Iodine 126.90447	54 Xe Xenon 131.293																		
55 Cs Cesium 132.905451	56 Ba Barium 137.327	57-71 Lanthanides Cerium 138.90547	72 Hf Hafnium 178.49	73 Ta Tantalum 180.94788	74 W Tungsten 183.8	75 Re Rhenium 186.207	76 Os Osmium 190.23	77 Ir Iridium 192.217	78 Pt Platinum 195.084	79 Au Gold 196.966560	80 Hg Mercury 200.59	81 Tl Thallium 204.3833	82 Pb Lead 207.2	83 Bi Bismuth 208.98040	84 Po Polonium (208.98243)	85 At Astatine (209.98715)	86 Rn Radon (222.01758)																		
87 Fr Francium (223.01974)	88 Ra Radium (226.02541)	89-103 Actinides Rutherford (267.122)	104 Rf Dubnium (268.125)	105 Db Seaborg. (271.133)	106 Sg Bobrium (270.134)	107 Bh Hassium (269.134)	108 Hs Meitner. (276.151)	109 Mt Darmstadt. (281.162)	110 Ds Roentgen. (280.164)	111 Rg (285.174)	112																								

Lanthanide series	57 La Lanthan. 138.90547	58 Ce Cerium 140.116	59 Pr Praseodym. 140.90765	60 Nd Neodym. 144.242	61 Pm Prometh. (144.91275)	62 Sm Samarium 150.36	63 Eu Europium 151.964	64 Gd Gadolin. 157.25	65 Tb Terbium 158.92535	66 Dy Dyspros. 162.500	67 Ho Holmium 164.93032	68 Er Erbium 167.259	69 Tm Thulium 168.93421	70 Yb Ytterbium 173.054	71 Lu Lutetium 174.9668
Actinide series	89 Ac Actinium (227.02775)	90 Th Thorium 232.03806	91 Pa Protactin. 231.03588	92 U Uranium 238.02891	93 Np Neptunium (237.04817)	94 Pu Plutonium (244.06420)	95 Am Americ. (243.06138)	96 Cm Curium (247.07035)	97 Bk Berkelium (247.07031)	98 Cf Californ. (251.07950)	99 Es Einstein. (252.0830)	100 Fm Fermium (257.09510)	101 Md Mendelev. (258.09843)	102 No Nobelium (259.1010)	103 Lr Lawrence. (262.110)

# 04 Iulie 2012 – ca un boson Higgs

**Toate proprietatile masurate sunt in acord cu cele ale bosonului Higgs**

**Dar mai erau doua proprietati de masurat (spinul si si paritatea), plus cat de des este produsa particula**

**Bosonul Higgs are spinul zero si paritate pozitiva**

**Odata stiuta masa, in Modelul Standard se prezice exact cat de des este produsa particula**

# Fabiola Gianotti, liderul ATLAS



# 14 Martie 2013 – un boson Higgs

**Cele doua noi proprietati au fost masurate si coincid cu cele ale teoriei**

**Avem asadar “un boson Higgs”**

**De ce nu “bosonul Higgs?”**

**Existe teorii noi care prezic mai multi bosoni Higgs**

**Fizicienii spera sa descopere si ceva nou**

# Concluzii

**Introdus notiunile de particule elementare si interactiile dintre ele ca ingredientele si reteta materiei din Univers**

**Descrierea naturii este incompleta fara originea masei particulelor**

**Acum 49 de ani o teorie a fost propusa sa explice asta**

**Era nevoie de o confirmare sau infirmare experimentală**

**De atunci, fizicienii si-au imbunatatit constant “microscopul”**

**4 Iulie 2012: O noua particula elementara, este “ca un boson Higgs”**

**14 Martie 2013: Noi proprietati masurate, este “un boson Higgs”**

**10 Decembrie 2013: Peter Higgs va lua Premiul Nobel?**

**2015-2016: doar unul sau mai multi bosoni Higgs?**

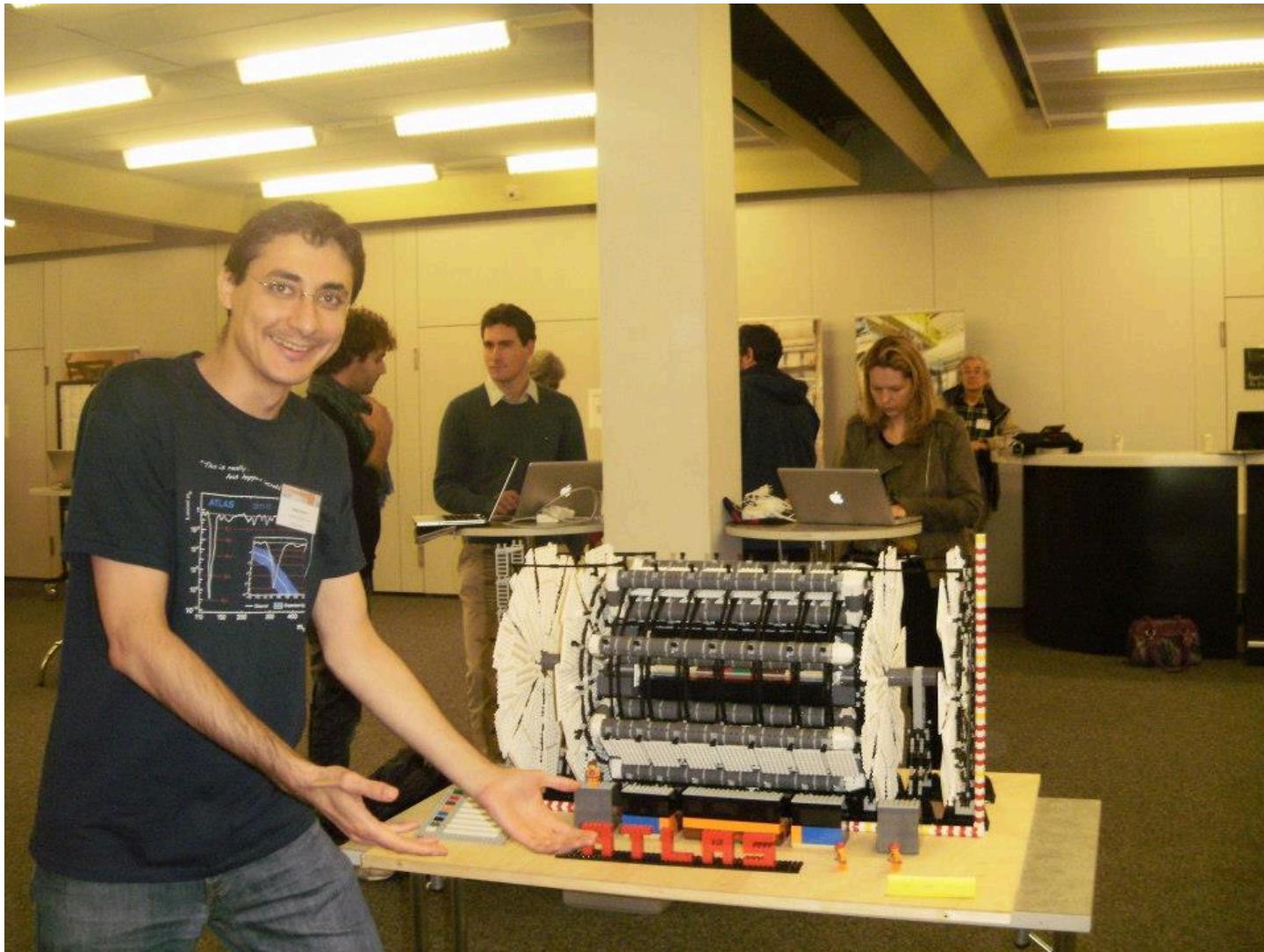
# Adrian Buzatu si Peter Higgs



# Adrian Buzatu



# Adrian Buzatu



# Multumesc!

Intrebari? Sugestii?

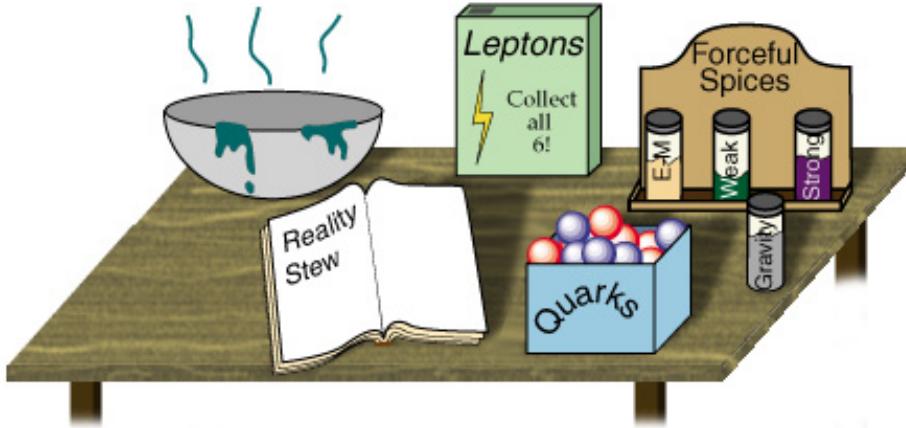
<http://adrianbuzatu.ro>

[adrian.buzatu@glasgow.ac.uk](mailto:adrian.buzatu@glasgow.ac.uk)

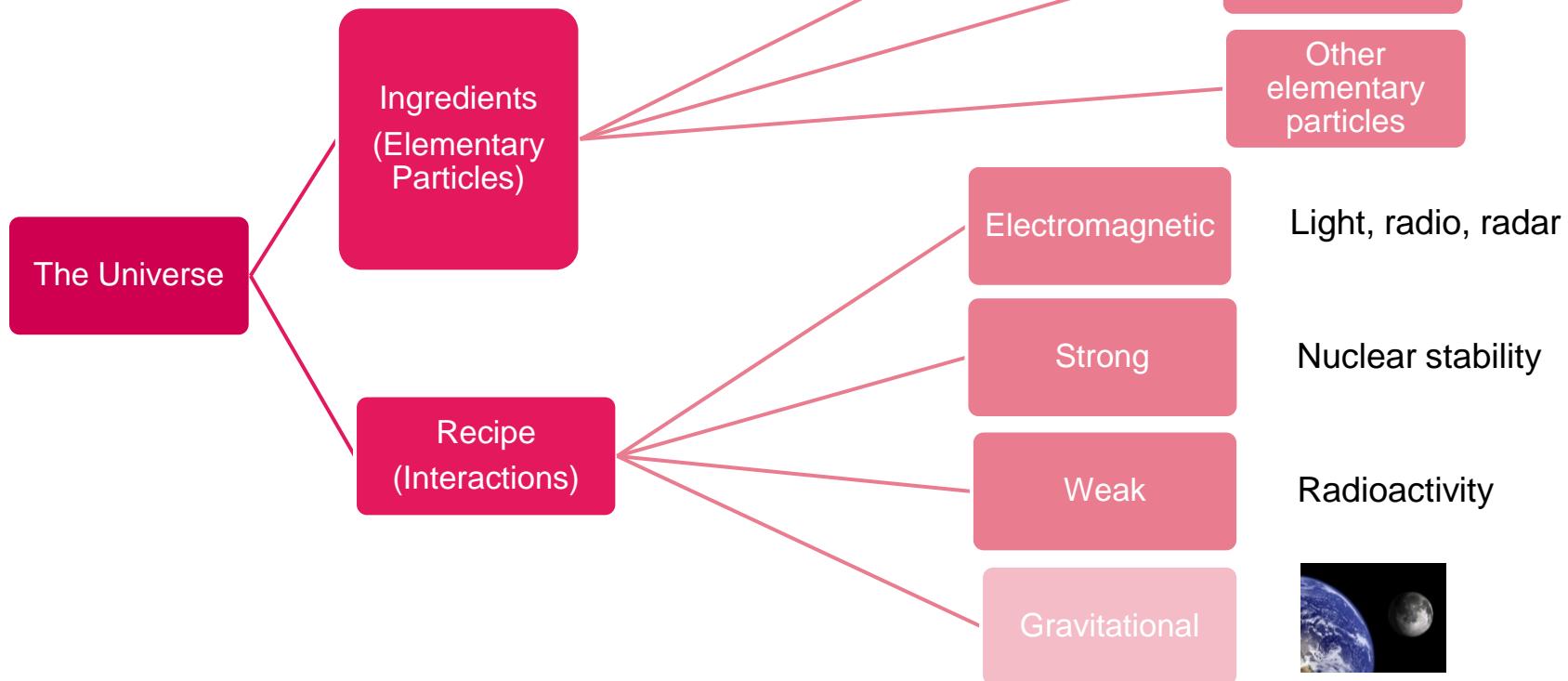


"Quarks. Neutrinos. Mesons. All those damn particles  
you can't see. That's what drove me to drink.  
But now I can see them!"

# The Recipe for the Universe



The Standard Model



# The Scientists' Room Analogy

Celebrity crossing the room



Then s/he attracts people



S/he slows down, has inertia



As if s/he acquires mass



Normal Particle



A rumour comes into the room



It still attracts people



A group is formed and has inertia



As if group acquires mass



Higgs Particle



# The Tevatron Accelerator



**Fermilab, near Chicago, USA**

**Complex of particle accelerators**

**Collides matter and antimatter**

**(protons and antiprotons)**

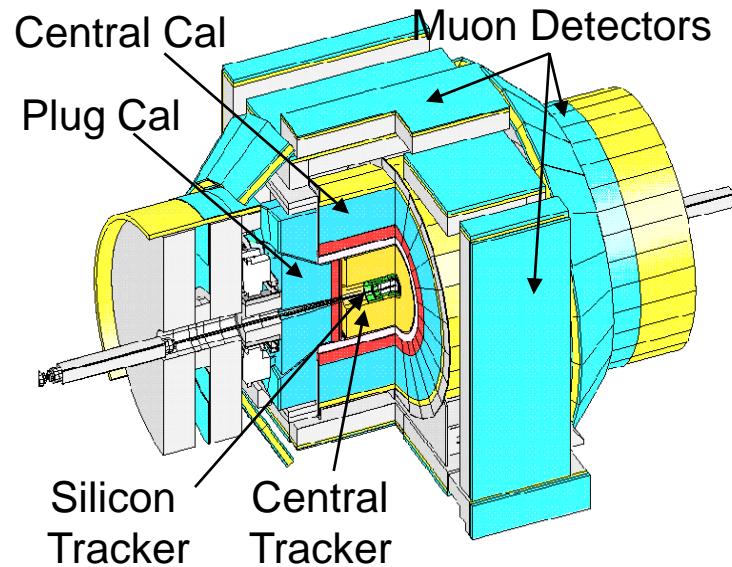
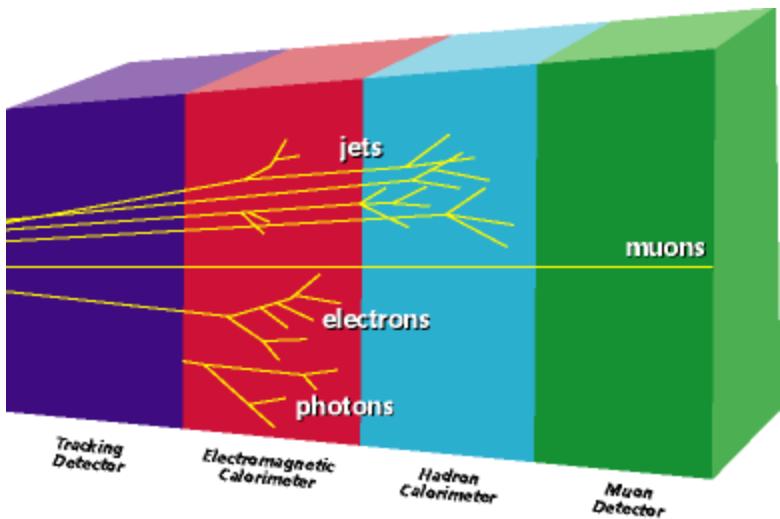
**150 m/s less than the speed of light**

**(300 million m/s)**

**2.5 million collisions per second**

**2 collision locations: CDF and DZero**

# Collider Detector at Fermilab

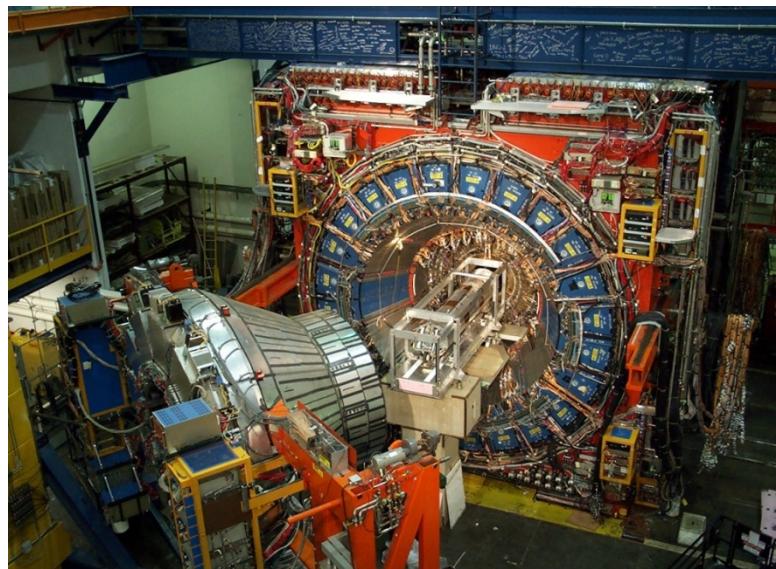


**A particle detector (3D digital camera)**

**As big as a huge room**

**Layers of subdetectors**

**Measuring particle type, direction of movement, energy and momentum**

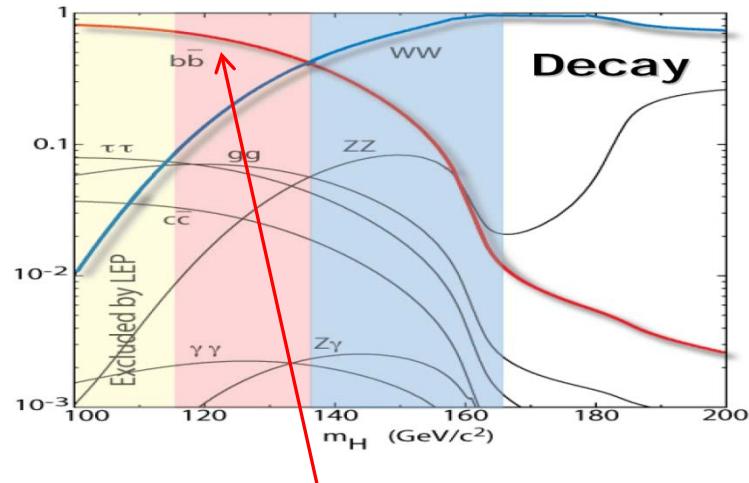


# The WH Associated Production

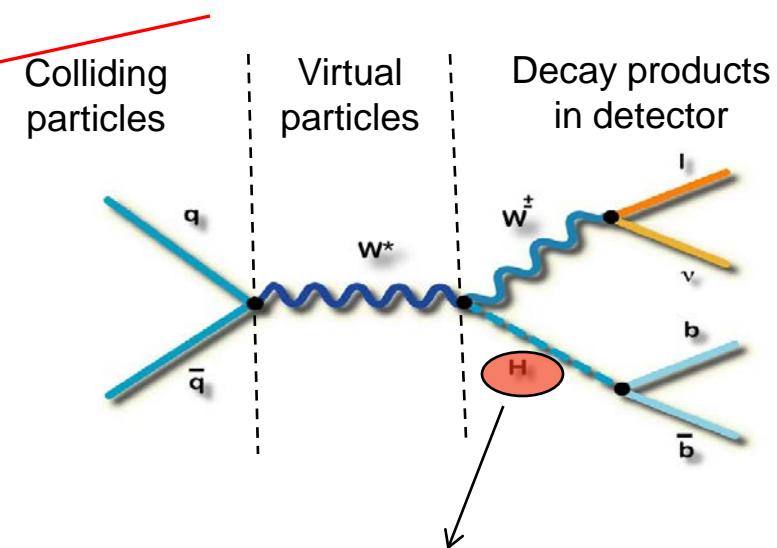
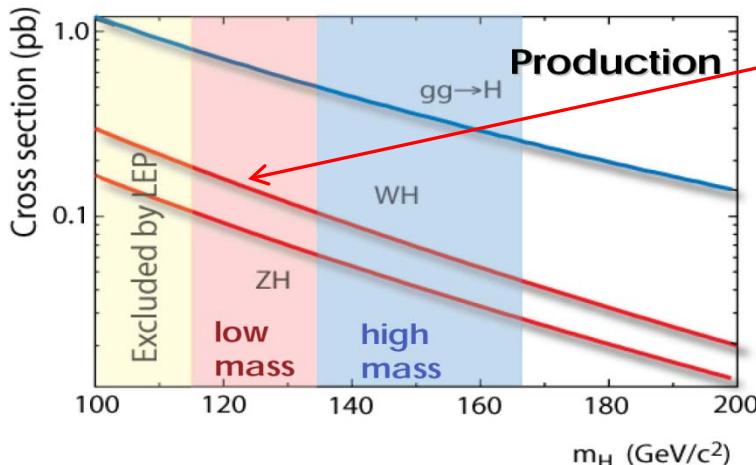
Our search: a W boson + a Higgs boson

The W boson decays to an electron  
(muon) + neutrino

It helps us a lot that we can identify well  
electrons and muons in the detector



Our search (WH)



Higgs Particle (H)

# My Improvement

Charged lepton (Electron or Muon)

My contribution to improve the search:

More charged leptons, which means

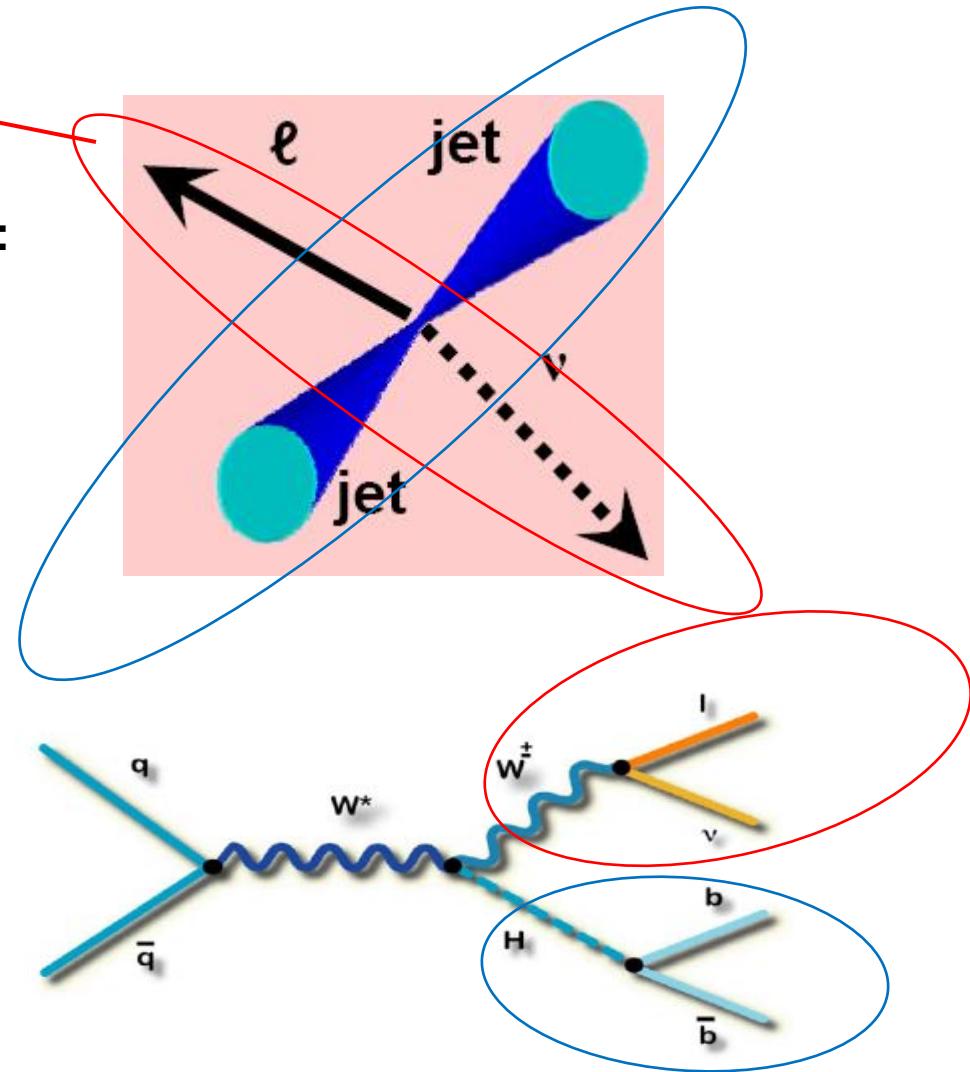
More W bosons, which means

More WH events, which means

More signal selected, which means

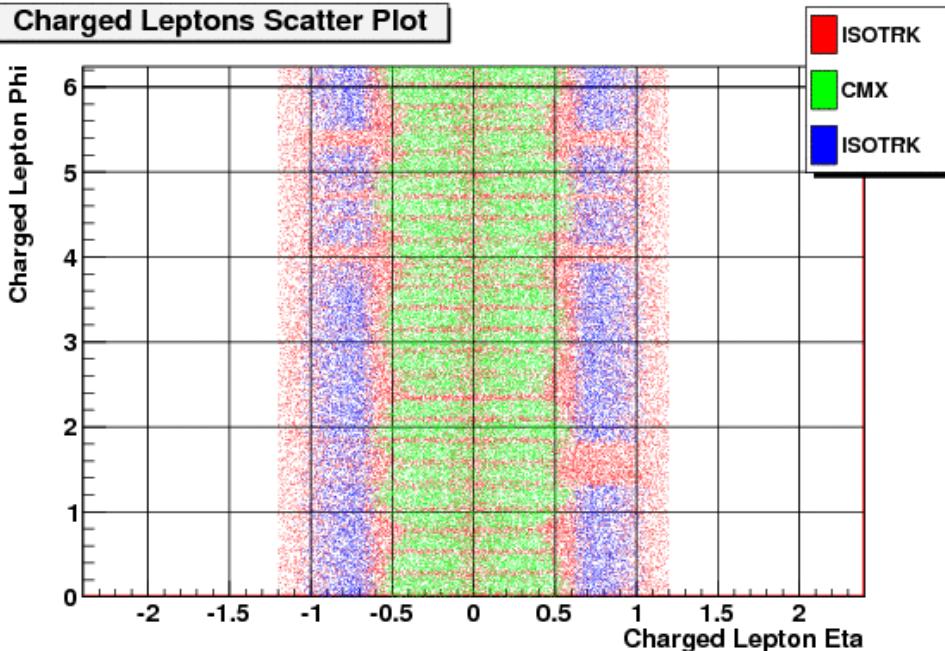
More precise “microscope”!

We introduce a new method to reconstruct electrons and muons that would normally be lost in the non instrumented regions of the detector



# Charged Lepton Improvement

Charged Leptons Scatter Plot



Dark blue, Green – muons

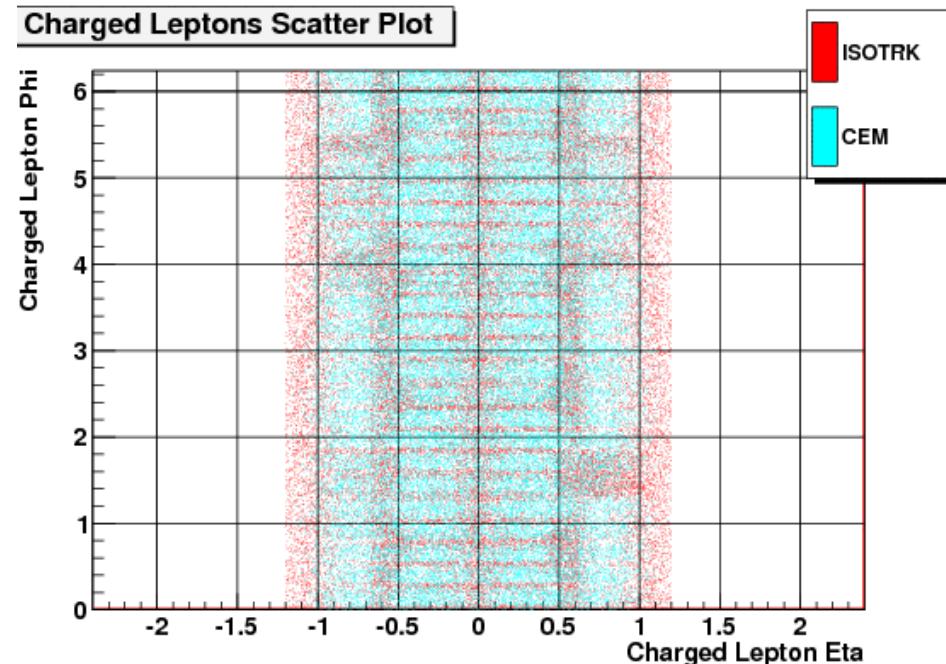
Light blue – electrons

Red – muons or electrons that would be lost in the non instrumented regions of the detector, but we recover

Cylindrical detector rolled on a plane

Y axis: 0-2Pi  
X axis – 0 for half height

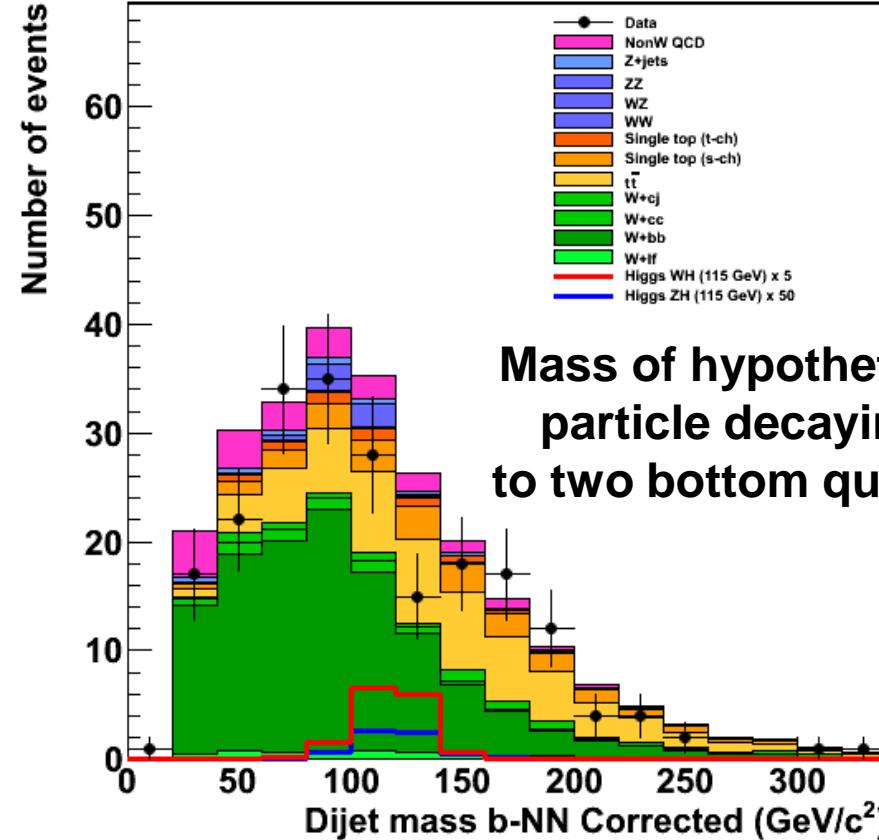
Charged Leptons Scatter Plot



# Key Analyses Variables

Central Lepton  
SVT+SVT

CDF Run II Preliminary ( $5.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )

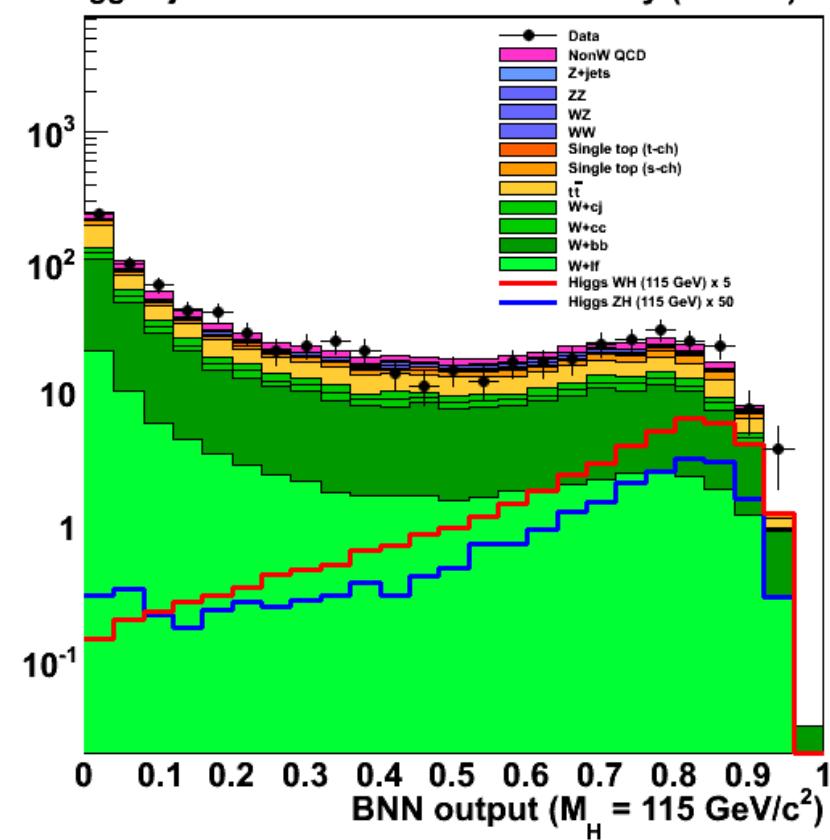


Central Lepton  
2 b-tagged jets

2JET

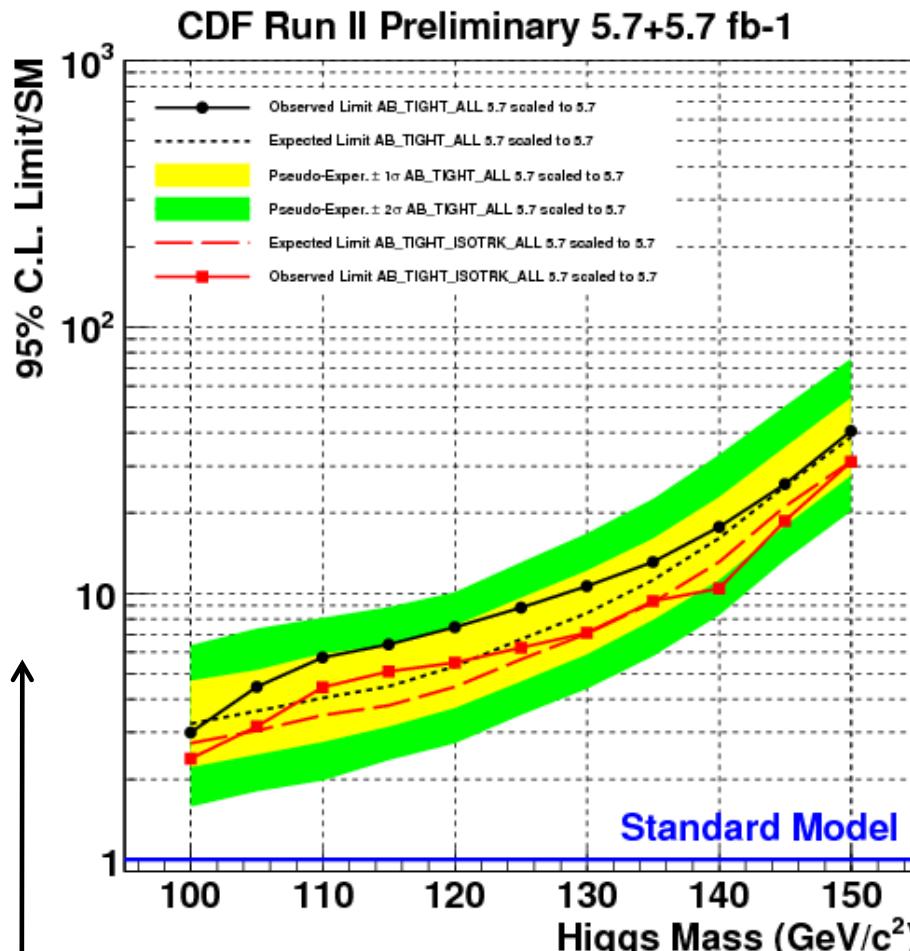
$W\bar{H} \rightarrow l\nu b\bar{b}$

CDF Run II Preliminary ( $7.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )



**Red: WH Signal multiplied by 5 times!**

# My PhD Result – 3 August 2011



Y axis: Measurement  
divided by theory prediction

Dotted line: how precise our  
“microscope” is

Solid line: what we actually  
measure with our  
“microscope”

Name of the game: drive the  
solid line below 1 to exclude  
the Higgs boson!

Black: the WH analysis before  
my contribution

Red: with the addition of my  
original PhD contribution, the  
WH analysis improves both the  
precision of the “microscope”  
and the actual measurement